

REVIEW UNIT1 GRAMMAR

So sánh Hiện tại đơn và Hiện tại tiếp diễn

1. VỀ DẠNG THỨC CỦA ĐỘNG TỪ

Dạng thức của động từ ở thì hiện tại đơn và hiện tại tiếp diễn

Hiện tại đơn:

- Động từ thường (V) giữ nguyên hoặc thêm s/es tùy theo chủ ngữ.
- Động từ to be chia thành am/is hoặc are tùy theo chủ ngữ.
- Trạng từ chỉ tần suất . always ,usually, often ,sometimes, never

Hiện tại tiếp diễn:

- Động từ chia theo dạng thức am/is hoặc are + V-ing.
Ex: She often feeds her baby five times per day.
Cô ấy thường cho con ăn 5 lần một ngày.
She is feeding her baby at the moment.
Cô ấy đang cho con ăn.

I. Choose the correct options to complete the following sentences.

1. They ____ rugby twice a week.
A. play B. are playing
2. ____ breakfast every morning?
A. Are you having B. Do you have
3. It ____, so they have to cancel the horse race today.
A. rains B. is raining
4. Our tour guide ____ three languages.
A. speaks B. is speaking
5. We ____ the way. I wish we brought a map.
A. don't know B. aren't knowing
6. Listen! The DJ ____ my favourite song.
A. plays B. is playing
7. ____ the food at this restaurant?
A. Do you like B. Are you liking
8. I ____, I ____.
A. am not laughing - am crying B. don't laugh - cry

II. Complete the sentences using the Present Simple or the Present Continuous.

1. I (leave) _____ home at 7 o'clock every morning.
2. She (work) _____ in the Sales Department in London, but at the moment she (do) _____ a training course in Bristol.
3. Linda (clean) _____ her house every weekend.
4. He (try) _____ very hard in every game that he (play) _____.
5. Excuse me. I think that you (sit) _____ in my seat.

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6. (you, listen) _____ to the radio very often?
7. Don't talk to me now. I (write) _____ an important letter.
8. Why (they, drive) _____ on the left in Britain?
9. It usually (rain) _____ here a lot, but it (not rain) _____ now.
10. What are you doing? - I (bake) _____ a cake at the moment.

III. Decide whether the following sentences are correct or incorrect.

1. He's having a bath at the moment.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
2. He's hating doing the heavy lifting.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
3. My roommate and I always share the housework equally.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
4. Jenny usually eats out because she is not knowing how to cook.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
5. I usually do the laundry, but I'm sick today so my brother does it.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
6. She's believing that men have to do housework as well.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
7. We are painting the living room for Christmas. It's really hard work.
A. Correct B. Incorrect
8. We get up at seven every morning, and then we are having coffee and a small breakfast.

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A. Correct B. Incorrect

9. Sometimes I am watching American films on TV, but I'm not understanding the words.

A. Correct B. Incorrect

10. You do not eat much today. Are you ill?

A. Correct B. Incorrect

IV. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs given. Use negative form if necessary. You can use a word twice.

have

take out

take

split

prepare

shop

do

1. I usually _____ the bus to school, but this morning I'm walking.
2. My mom is not at home. She _____ for groceries now.
3. I'm very busy, so I only _____ the laundry every Saturday morning.
4. They _____ housework among members in Ann's family. She has to do all the chores.
5. Kate always _____ her dog fed by her neighbor every time she goes on business trips.
6. I always cook, but today is Women's Day, so my husband _____ dinner in the kitchen.
7. The residents in my neighborhood _____ the garbage at 5 p.m. every day when the bin lorry comes.
8. Mary's wrist was broken once, so now she rarely _____ the heavy lifting.

V. Find ONE mistake in each sentence and fill in the blank with the correct word(s).

1. As a single mom, she have to be both the homemaker and the breadwinner.

2. My younger brother is unhappy that he makes the washing-up by himself.

3. My mom is busy today, so I prepare the meal for the whole family.

4. My father drives me to school every morning, but this week I go by bus.

5. Typically, the elderly is sent to a nursing home if they cannot take care of themselves.

VI. Choose the correct options to complete the following sentences.

1. Why _____ you always _____ over spilt milk? I am tired of what you say.

A. are - crying

B. do – cry

C. do - drink

2. We are all in the garden for the monthly family gathering. I am preparing some omelets and eel soup for the whole family. They _____ us healthy.

A. are keeping

B. keep

C. will

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3. Look! That girl is very attractive. - Yeah, she ____ me of an old friend of mine.
A. reminds B. is reminding C. will remind
4. What ____ you ____? - Nothing. I am just trying to say that Laura won't be available this Sunday.
A. are - meaning B. do - mean C. are - meant
5. I will go to Frankfurt tomorrow. What time ____ the train from Berlin ____?
A. will - leave B. is - leaving C. does - leave
6. Which one do you prefer: the red or the black car? - I ____ the red car looks better.
A. am thinking B. think C. thought
7. Felix is very rich. He ____ a Mercedes.
A. is driving B. drives C. just drove
8. Only when he ____ truly sorry can I accept his apology.
A. feels B. is feeling C. will feel
9. Would you like some soup? - Wow. It ____ good. Can you get me some? Thanks.
A. is smelling B. is tasting C. smells
10. Will you accompany me to the graduation prom next Friday? - Yes, if nothing comes up. I ____.
A. am promising B. will promise C. promise

XII. Complete the sentences using the Present simple or the Present Continuous.

1. The children must be in bed now. They (not watch) ____ TV because they are too tired.
2. Hi Betty. For what are you calling me now at 2 a.m.? - I (need) ____ your help now.
3. (you, have) ____ a map with you now?
4. Do you have a minute? - Sorry. I (not have) ____ time now.
5. In case someone (call) ____, tell them I am not home.